# Class 8 - Criminal Justice

## Agenda

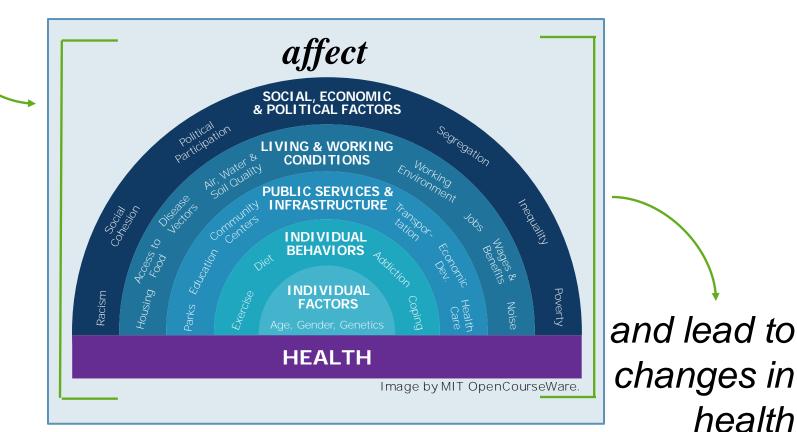
- Debrief from Thursday
- 33% check-in
- Criminal justice
- Next time

### Where we've been

- Health as a social and biological phenomenon
- Ethical and philosophical underpinnings of public health
- Major causes of death and disease and the epidemiologic transition
- Health equity
- Social gradient in health: income, occupation/employment, education
- Race/ethnicity

#### Social determinants of Health

*How do projects, plans, policies, laws, budgets* 



# Where we're going

- Criminal justice
- Neighborhoods built and natural environment exposures
- Neighborhoods social environment exposures
- Embodiment
- Policy implications

### Where we've been

- What is HIA?
- Rapid training
- Screening exercise

# Where we're going

- Scoping present pathways 3/17
- Assessment
- Recommendations
- Communication
- Alternatives to HIA
- Future of HIA

Quotes from page 73 of Alexander, Michelle. <u>The</u> <u>New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of</u> <u>Colorblindness</u>. The New Press, 2012 have been removed due to copyright restrictions. Figure 2-2 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions. Figure 2-4 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions. Figure 2-3 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions.

### **Criminal Justice**

Figure 1-1 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions.

Figure 2-8 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions.

Figure 2-7 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions.

Figure 2-14 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions.

Figure 2-16 from Travis, J., Western, B., & Redburn, F. S. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*. National Academies Press, 2014 has been removed due to copyright restrictions.

### The New Jim Crow

**"More African American adults are under** correctional control today- in prison or jail, on probation or parole- than were enslaved in 1850, a decade before the Civil War began.

Thousands of black men have disappeared into prisons and jails, locked away for drug crimes that are largely ignored when committed by whites."

# Implications for health

- Injury and death in jail, prison, or police custody
- Influx of mentally ill into prisons
- High rates of infectious disease inside prisons
- Exposure to violence, intimidation, dehumanization, solitary confinement, infectious agents, poor health care
- Barriers to employment, income, housing, political participation, fear, stigma
- Psychosocial implications for the public at large (even including corrections officers)

Figure 6 from Pager, Devah. "The Mark of a Criminal Record." *American Journal of Sociology* 108, no. 5 (2003): 937-975 removed due to copyright restrictions.

Image removed due to copyright restrictions. Please visit "A Criminal Record and a Fair Shot at a Job." *The New York Times*, November 15, 2015.

### Reactions?

- Role of public health?
- Role of planning?

### Next time

- Course feedback
- Guest lecture by Peter James
- Pathways presentation
- Reflections

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