## Exercises on the four fundamental subspaces

Problem 10.1: (3.6 \#11. Introduction to Linear Algebra: Strang) $A$ is an $m$ by $n$ matrix of rank $r$. Suppose there are right sides $\mathbf{b}$ for which $A \mathbf{x}=\mathbf{b}$ has no solution.
a) What are all the inequalities ( $<$ or $\leq$ ) that must be true between $m, n$, and $r$ ?
b) How do you know that $A^{T} \mathbf{y}=\mathbf{0}$ has solutions other than $\mathbf{y}=\mathbf{0}$ ?

Problem 10.2: (3.6 \#24.) $A^{T} \mathbf{y}=\mathbf{d}$ is solvable when $\mathbf{d}$ is in which of the four subspaces? The solution $y$ is unique when the $\qquad$ contains only the zero vector.

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