## Unit Impulse Response: Post-initial Conditions

**Quiz:** Consider the equation

$$\dot{w} + kw = \delta(t)$$

with rest initial conditions,  $w(0^-) = 0$ .

For the solution w(t) what is  $\dot{w}(0^+)$ ?

## **Choices:**

- a)  $\dot{w}(0^+) = 0$
- b)  $\dot{w}(0^+) = -1/k$
- c)  $\dot{w}(0^+) = -1$
- d)  $\dot{w}(0^+) = -k$
- e) None of these.

## Answer: (d).

Using the DE we get  $\dot{w}(0^+) + kw(0^+) = \delta(0^+)$ . We know  $w(0^+) = 1$  and  $\delta(0^+) = 0$ . Therefore  $\dot{w}(0^+) = -k$ .

We could also look at the solution  $w(t) = e^{-kt}$  for t > 0. Thus  $\dot{w}(t) = -ke^{-kt}$  for t > 0. This implies  $\dot{w}(0^+) = -k$ .

Using the solution to the DE probably seems easier than the first method, but it is important to be able to draw conclusions without knowing the solution. MIT OpenCourseWare http://ocw.mit.edu

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