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### 18.034 Honors Differential Equations

Spring 2009

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### 18.034 Recitation: April 7th, 2009

1. Volterra integral/Tautochrone example.
2. Suppose that $f$ and $g$ are piecewise continuous functions. Verify the following properties of their convolution.
(a) $f * g=g * f$.
(b) If $f \in C^{1}$, then $f * g$ is $C^{1}$ and $(f * g)^{\prime}=f^{\prime} * g$.
3. Use the Heaviside expansion to find an expression for the rest solution to the equation

$$
y^{\prime \prime}+5 y^{\prime}+6 y=f(t) .
$$

Verify your answer against the known solution in the case $f(t)=1$.
4. (Heaviside superposition formula) Let $T$ be a linear differential operator with time-independent coefficients. Suppose that $f^{\prime}$ is piecewise continuous, and $f$ continuous, and let $\phi$ be the rest solution to $T \phi=h(t)$ (here $h(t)$ denotes the unit step function). Express the rest solution to $T y=f(t)$ in terms of $\phi$.
5. Consider the differential equation $y^{\prime \prime}+y=h(t)-h(t-c)$ for $c>0$.
(a) Use the Laplace transform to find the rest solution.
(b) Show that $y$ and $y^{\prime}$ are continuous at $t=c$ but $y^{\prime \prime}$ is not.

