#### **Kate Martin**

## physics and empirical biophysics:

simple explanation preferred, efficient methodologies desired use theory to translate the measurement of easily observable quantities into useful knowledge

#### economics and political science:

economics uses theory to make sense of empirical observation BUT political science suggests the assumptions of the theories are overly simplistic

### complex engineered systems:

tend to believe that there is something wrong with the simplest explanation hesitant to rely on theory from only one discipline



- -- laws of physics complicate economics (e.g. power systems)
- -- or economics constrains technical development (e.g. fuel efficiency)

# Are these my biases or the biases I want you to think that I have?

belief in the importance of the role of human influence on evolution of technical systems -- I find myself always looking for how human agency complicates the simple answer