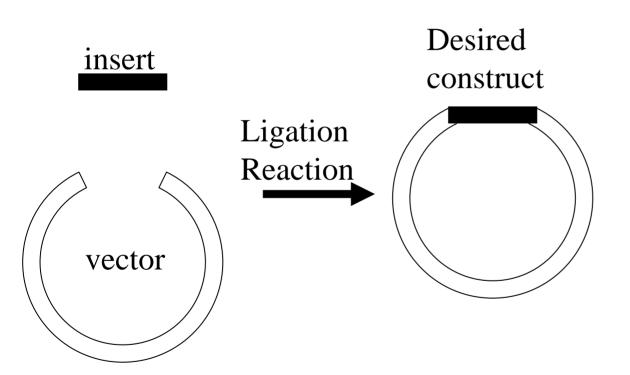
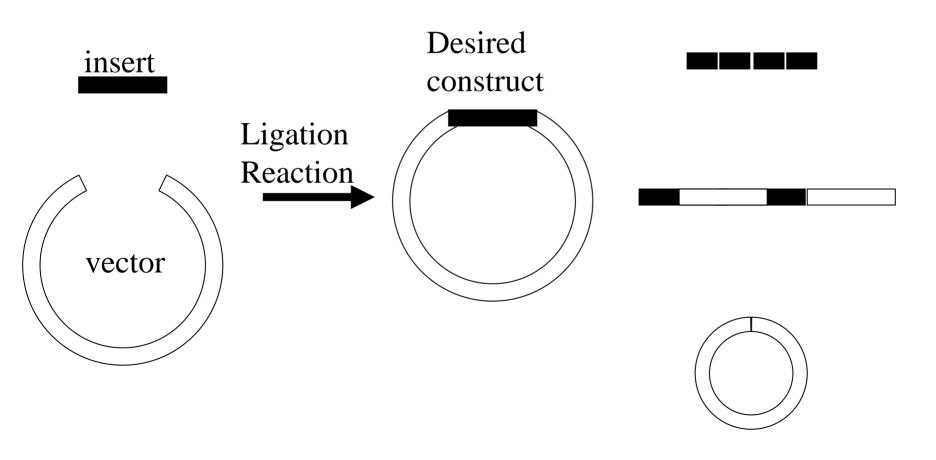
Bacteria Transformation Colony Pick-up Miniprep Restriction Enzyme Digestion

What are these steps for?



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Ligation by-product



Bacteria transformation

QuickTime™ and a TIFF (Uncompressed) decompressor are needed to see this picture.

Selection of successful transformant

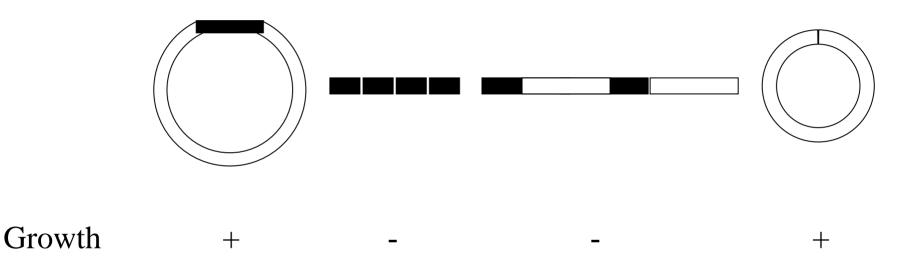
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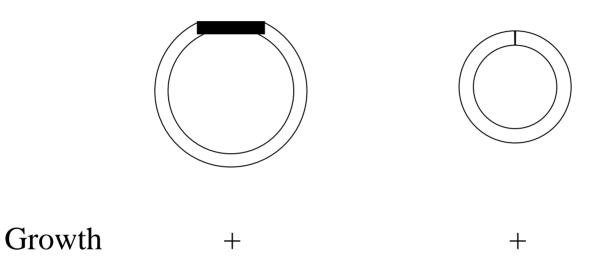
kanamycin

kanamycin

Bacteria transformation select DNA constructs



Restriction Enzyme Digest



Restriction Two bands Digest One band

Bacteria Transformation/plating

- Use chemically treated cells (MnCl₂, dimethyl sulfoxide)
- On ice 30 min followed by heat-shock
- Incubate with liquid medium without antibiotics
- Plate on selection plate

Alkaline lysis method of plasmid purification

- Denature protein and chromosomal DNA with SDS (strong detergent) and NaOH (solution 2)
- Neutralize with potassium acetate and centrifuge (solution 3)
- SDS makes precipitate with potassium
- Protein and chromosomal DNA will precipitate
- Plasmid DNA is compact and remain on supernatant.
- Remove remaining salt with isopropanol precipitation