

Islam/Media (21M.289)

Key Terms, Islam (for quiz review)

Qur'an/Qur'anic recitation

tajwid
qira'ah
mujawwad/murattal
hafiz/hifz
madrasa, maktab
surah
ayah
juz'
Qur'an/qur'an
tafsir (e.g., Ibn Kathir)
shahada
hajj
Ramadan (Ramazan)
al-Fatiha (The Opening)
al-Ikhlās (The Purity, The Sincerity)
Noble Recorders (Kiraman Katibin)
Jibra'il/Gabriel
Isra', Mi'raj
the Preserved Tablet (al-Lawh al-Mahfuz)

Life of the Prophet

sunnah
sirah
rasul (Rasulallah)
Khadija
Hira (cave)
Ahl al-Bait (also, Ahlu-l-Bayt, Ahl-i Bayt): esp. Fatima, 'Ali, Hasan, Husain
Mecca
Ka'ba
hijra
Medina
hadith
Sahih al-Bukhari
Sahih Muslim
grades of hadith: sahih (sound), hasan (good), da'if (weak)
parts of hadith: isnad (or sanad), matn, taraf

Islamic Law

shari'a (shariah, shariat)
'ulama' (sg. 'alim)

fiqh/jurisprudence

madhhab

4 Sunni madhhab schools: Shafi'i, Hanafi, Hanbali, Maliki

3 (major) Shi'i branches: Zaydi (Fiver), Ismaili (Sevener), Ithna'ashar (Twelver)

imam (Sunni)

Imam/Imamate (Shi'i)

"recitational complex" (Messick)

matn/sharh

ijtihad

mosques

masjid

adhan

muadhhdhin (muezzin)

minaret

minbar

khutbah

salah (ritual prayer)

wu'du (ablution)

sajdah (prostration)

jum'ah (congregational prayers)

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